NATIONAL ADVISORY COMMITTEE FOR AERONAUTICS

WARTIME REPORT

ORIGINALLY ISSUED
June 1943 as
Memorandum Report

FULL-SCALE TUNNEL MEASUREMENTS OF THE PRESSURES ON
THE ELEVATOR AND FUSELAGE OF THE CURTISS XP-55 AIRPLANE

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MEMORANDUM REPORT

for the

Army Air Forces, Materiel Command

FULL-SCALE TUNNEL MEASUREMENTS OF THE PRESSURES ON

THE ELEVATOR AND FUSELAGE OF THE CURTISS XP-55 AIRPLANE

By Richard C. Dingeldein

INTRODUCTION

At the request of the Army Air Forces, Materiel Command, force tests and measurements of the pressure distribution over the elevator and forward part of the fuselage were made on a flying model of the Curtiss XP-55 airplane in the NACA full-scale tunnel. The results of the force tests, which include lift, drag, pitching-moment, and elevator hingemoment measurements, have been reported in reference 1. The results of the elevator pressure measurements are given in the present paper.

The XP-55 is a low-wing airplane with the engine and propeller located at the rear of the fuselage. Longitudinal and directional control are obtained by means of an elevator located at the nose of the fuselage and by fins and rudders attached near the wing tips.

The pressures were measured over a wide range of elevator and elevator tab deflections for several angles of attack of the fuselage axis with the landing flaps retracted and deflected 45°. A few tests were made to determine the

pressure distribution over the forward part of the fuselage with the elevator removed.

An analysis has been made to show the distribution of normal-force coefficient across the span of the elevator and a comparison is given of the elevator normal-force coefficients determined from the pressure measurements and those determined from the force tests. Some calculations have been made of the fuselage normal-force coefficients by means of existing theoretical knowledge and these results are compared with the experimental data. Owing to the general applicability of the data to canard-type airplanes, the analysis has been extended to include a discussion of the mutual effects of the elevator and fuselage loadings on the normal-force distributions.

SYMBOLS

Δp difference between free-stream static pressure and local static pressure

q free-stream dynamic pressure

N normal force

n section normal force

S surface area

c elevator chord

angle of attack of the fuselage axis relative to free-stream direction, degrees

δ control-surface deflection, degrees; positive with trailing edge down

cn section normal-force coefficient, n/qc

C_N normal-force coefficient, N/qS

C_{T.} lift coefficient, L/qS

 $\frac{dC_{N_e}}{d\delta_e}$ elevator effectiveness

 $\frac{dC_{N_e}}{d\delta_{rp}} \qquad \text{elevator tab effectiveness}$

Subscripts:

e elevator

f wing flap

T elevator tab

F fuselage

APPARATUS AND TESTS

The flying model of the Curtiss XP-55 airplane, which is designated the Curtiss model 24B, is shown mounted in the NACA full-scale tunnel in figure 1. A three-view drawing giving the important dimensions of the airplane is shown in figure 2. The elevator, which is hinged at 13.42 percent of the chord, has a symmetrical low-drag airfoil section that was developed by the manufacturer. The elevator is equipped with trim tabs having a span of 50 percent of the elevator

span and a chord of 25 percent of the elevator chord. The elevator was directly connected to the stick, but the tab angle was adjusted by means of a separate control in the cockpit.

Flush-type static-pressure orifices were installed in the left elevator and tab and in the left side of the fuselage. The inside diameter of the orifice tubes was 0.090 inch. The location and identification of the orifices are given in tables I to III and in figures 3 to 5.

All the tests were made at a tunnel airspeed of approximately 63 miles per hour and with the airplane propeller removed. Pressure measurements were taken for various elevator deflections with the elevator tab neutral at angles of attack of the fuselage axis of 0.9°, 4.6°, 12.0°, and 15.8°. The effects of deflecting the elevator tab on the pressure distributions over the horizontal tail surfaces were determined at angles of attack of 0.9° and 12.0°. Most of the tests were made with the landing flaps retracted; however, a few tests were made with the flaps deflected 45°. The complete test program is listed in table IV.

RESULTS AND DISCUSSION

The test results (tables V and VI) have been corrected for jet-boundary effects (reference 2), the longitudinal static-pressure gradient in the jet, and stream angle and

blocking effects at the elevator (reference 3), and therefore differ slightly from the data presented in the preliminary reports. Chordwise pressure distributions over the elevator and forward part of the fuselage were plotted from these data. Integration of the chordwise pressure distributions gave the distribution of normal-force coefficient across the horizontal tail span which was then integrated to obtain average values of elevator and fuselage normal-force coefficients. In the determination of the spanwise normal-force distribution, the chord of the fuselage has been taken as 29.8 inches, which corresponds to the chord at the elevator-fuselage juncture. The elevator normal-force coefficients are given in table IV.

Chordwise pressure distributions. - Isometric charts of typical chordwise pressure distributions over the elevator and forward part of the fuselage are presented in figures 6 to 19. The effects of the elevator and fuselage loadings on the resultant pressure distributions are clearly shown in these figures. The normal force on the fuselage increases for positive deflections of the elevator and decreases for negative deflections of the elevator. A greater percentage of the normal force on the horizontal tail surface is carried across the fuselage when the tab is deflected with the elevator neutral than when the elevator is deflected with the tab

neutral inasmuch as the gap between the elevator and the fuselage is smaller for tab deflections than for elevator deflections. The load on the fuselage directly affects the load on the elevator such that, at high angles of attack of the fuselage, the pressure differences between the upper and lower surfaces of the inboard section of the elevator are increased, whereas the outboard sections are not appreciably affected. (See figs. 7 and 16) It should also be noted that at positive angles of attack of the fuselage the pressures near the trailing edge of the elevator are more negative for the inboard sections than for the outboard sections.

At α_F = 12.0° and δ_e = 10° (fig. 13), stall occurred over the center section of the elevator, but the fuselage remained unstalled. At an angle of attack of 12.0° (fig. 16), an elevator deflection of -10° would be expected to result in a smaller elevator loading than is shown inasmuch as the angle of the elevator with respect to the free-stream direction is only 2.0°. The high elevator loading for this condition is due to the effects of the upwash ahead of the wing and the fuselage-pressure distribution. The upwash due to the wing increases the effective angle of attack and the normal-force coefficient of the elevator. The pressure differences between the upper and lower surfaces of the fuselage extend across a part of the elevator and tend to increase the negative

pressures on the upper surface at the rear of the elevator.

These effects increase with angle of attack and cause the elevator to float nose down with respect to the free-stream direction.

The static-pressure differences between top and bottom longitudinal sections of the fuselage are plotted in figures 20 to 22 for various angles of attack with the elevator and tab neutral. The longitudinal location of the elevator with respect to the fuselage is drawn to scale in each figure. The elevator floating angles determined from the force tests are shown in figure 23. At $\alpha_{\rm F}=12.0^{\circ}$, the elevator floats at -7.0° with respect to the free-stream direction. The floating angles for any particular angle of attack shown in figure 23 are1.5° less than those given in reference 1. This discrepancy represents a correction for the difference in the average stream angle across the elevator and wing span which has been applied to the data.

Span-load distribution. - The distribution of normal-force coefficient across the span of the elevator for the various test conditions is shown in figures 24 to 29. The loading across the fuselage shown in these figures represents the increment of normal-force coefficient due only to the presence of the elevator and was determined from the difference in the pressures on the fuselage with the elevator attached to the airplane and with the elevator removed.

The spanwise distributions of normal-force coefficient for various elevator deflections with the tab neutral and for various tab deflections with the elevator neutral at $\alpha = 0.9^{\circ}$ are shown in figures 24 and 25. A comparison of these figures shows that a tab deflection equal to twice that of the elevator produces very nearly the same load on the horizontal tail; that is, the total load on the horizontal tail surface produced by a -10° tab deflection with the elevator neutral is very nearly equal to that produced by a -5° elevator deflection with the tab neutral. (See fig. 26.) In addition, these figures show that for a given tab deflection, the fuselage and the inboard section of the elevator are more highly loaded than for an elevator deflection producing the same normal-force coefficient. Figures 27 to 29 show the spanwise distribution of normal-force coefficient at angles of attack of 4.6°, 12.0°, and 15.8° for various elevator deflections with the tab neutral.

The effect on the elevator span loadings of deflecting the wing flaps 45° at fuselage angles of attack of 0.9°, 4.6°, and 12.0° (figs. 30 to 34) is small. Reference to the force tests (reference 1) showed that the average increment of lift coefficient due to this flap deflection was only about 0.23; hence, the upwash at the elevator due to deflecting the wing flaps is small.

Normal-force coefficients. - A summary of the average elevator normal-force coefficients obtained from the span-load distributions of figures 24 to 34 is given in table IV. A comparison is made in figure 35 of the elevator effective- $\frac{dC_{\text{Ne}}}{d\delta_{\text{o}}}$, determined from the pressure distributions and from the force tests at four angles of attack from 0.9° to The elevator effectiveness obtained from the force tests was determined by comparing the pitching moments of the airplane with the elevator removed and attached. elevator effectiveness obtained from the pressure measurements was 0.042 at all angles of attack as compared with an average value of 0.040 determined from the force tests. The small difference between these values of $\frac{dC_{\mathrm{Ne}}}{d\delta_{\mathrm{e}}}$ results from the change in pitching moment of the inboard section of the wing due to the elevator trailing vortices. At $\alpha_{\rm F} = 15.8^{\circ}$ the value of normal-force coefficient determined from the force tests at any elevator deflection was about 0.14 greater than that determined from the pressure measurements although the slopes, $\frac{d^{C}N_{e}}{d\delta_{e}}$, were approximately equal. This discrepancy probably results from the fact that part of the wing was stalled at this angle of attack.

Values of the normal-force coefficient of the elevator for various tab deflections with elevator neutral at an angle of attack of 0.9° are presented in figure 36. The

tab effectiveness, $\frac{d\text{C}N_{\Theta}}{d\delta_{\text{T}}}$, determined from these results is 0.024. This value is about one-half as large as the elevator effectiveness.

The fuselage normal-force coefficients determined from the pressure data with the elevator removed are given in figure 37. A comparison has been made of these values and normal-force coefficients calculated by the methods presented in reference 4. Although the slopes, $\frac{dC_{NF}}{dc_T}$, are in fairly good agreement, the results based on the pressure data indicate that there is a small upload on the fuselage at zero angle of attack of the fuselage axis.

SUMMARY OF RESULTS

- 1. The elevator effectiveness, $\frac{dC_{N_e}}{d\delta_e}$, obtained from the pressure measurements was 0.042. This value was in good agreement with that determined from force tests.
- 2. The effectiveness of the elevator tab was about half as great as the elevator effectiveness; a value of $\frac{dC_{\rm N_{\rm e}}}{d\delta_{\rm T}}$ of 0.024 was measured.
- 3. The change in the elevator normal-force coefficient resulting from deflecting the wing flaps 45° was small.
- 4. The normal-force coefficients of the inboard sections of the elevator increased as the loading on the forward part of the fuselage increased.
- 5. A greater percentage of the normal force on the elevator surface was carried across the fuselage when the tab was

deflected with the elevator neutral than when the elevator was deflected with the tab neutral inasmuch as the gap between the elevator and the fuselage was smaller for tab deflections than for elevator deflections.

6. The pressure measurements indicated that the elevator will tend to float nose down with respect to the free-stream direction due to the effects of fuselage interference and wing upwash.

Langley Memorial Aeronautical Laboratory,
National Advisory Committee for Aeronautics,
Langley Field, Va., June 14, 1943.

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- 3. Theodorsen, Theodore, and Silverstein, Abe: Experimental Verification of the Theory of Wind-Tunnel Boundary Interference. Rep. No. 478, NACA, 1934.
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Table I. Location of Elevator Orifices (Distances are measured chandwise)

	Ro	Rowl		W2.	Ro	w 3	Roi	w4	Rou	v 5	Roi	v6			
	10 C	Inches	10 C	Inches	10 C	Inches	% C	Inches	% C	Inches	% C	Inches			
	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0			
	2.5	0.41	2.5	0.53	2.5	0.60	2.5	0.66	2.5	0.72	2.5	1.0			
	5	.93	5	1.16	5	1.19	5	1.32	5	1.45	5	2.0			
	10	1.86	10	2.12	10	2.38	10	2.64	10	2.90	10	3.6			
	15	2.80	15	3.18	15	3.57	15	3.96	15	4.34	15	5.4			
	25	4.66	25	5.30	25	5.95	25	6.60	25	7.24	25	8.6			
	35	6.53	35	7.41	35	8.33	35	9.24	35	10.12	40	13.3			
1	50	9.32	50	10.60	50	11.90	50	13.20	50	14.48		_			
-	60	11.18	60	12.71	60	14.28	60	15.82	60	17.37					
1	70	13.05	70	14.82	70	16.66	70	18.46	70	20.25					
1	90	16:78									-	-			

Table II. Location of Tab Orifices (Distances measured from leading edge of tab along the chord)

1			
Row 2	Row 3	Row 4	Row5
Inches	Inches	Inches	Inches
0.750	0.750	0.750	0.750
1.250	1.250	1.375	1.500
2.000	2.125	2.375	2.500
3.250	3.500	3.750	4.000
4.375	4.750	5.125	5.500

Table III. Location of Fuselage Orifices (Distances measured along the surface from the tuselage nose tip in Inches)

Row 16	ROW 7	ROW B	Row 9	ROW 10	Row 11	Row12	Row 13
-	0	-			-	-	
	6.		6	6	6	6	6
	12	12	12		-	12	12
*************	20	20	20			20	20
32	32	32	32	32	32	32	.32
42	42	42	42	42	42	42	42
52	52	52	52	52	52	52	52
62	62	62	. 62	62	62	62	62

Table IV. - Test Conditions and Corresponding

Elevator Normal-Force Coefficients Based

on Free-Stream Dynamic Pressure

Run	OLF, deg.	Se, deg	δ_r, deg	Sp, deg	CNE
. /	0.9	-10 - 5 - 5	0	0	0.446
2	.9	- 5	0	0	244
2	.9	-5	-20	0	.570
4	9	0	-30	0	.553
5	.9	0	-20	0	444
6	.9	0	-10	0	.239
7	.9	0	0	0	027
8	.9	0	19.3	0	. 240
9	.9	0	19.3	0	.400
10	.9	5	0	0	.212
11	.9	5	-20	0	195
12	.9	10	0	0.	.4.21
13	. 9	10	-20	0	.017
14	. 9	17	0	0	.648
15	.9	17	-20	0	.352
16	4.6	-10	0	- 0	183
17	4.6	- 5	0	0	.003
18	4.6	0	0	0	.256
19	4.6	5	0	0	.430
20	4.6	10	0	0	.621
21	12.0	-20	0	. 0	205
22	12.0.	-10	0	00	.264
23	12.0	-10	0	0	.479
24	12.0	- 5	-20	0	.100
25	12.0	0	0	0.	.687
26	12.0	0	-20	0	.298
27	12.0	5	0	0	.791
28	12.0	5	-20	0	.52/
29	12.0	10.	0	00000	.769
30	12.0	10	-20	0	.506
31	15.8	-30	0	. 0	399
32	15.8	-20	0	0	.027
33	15.8	-10	0	0	.470
34	15.8	0	-20 -20 -20 0 0 0 0	00	.859
35	12.0	-10	0	45	.272
36	12.0	10	0	45	
37	12.0	0	0	45	.674
38	8.3	0	0	45	.464
39	4.6	0	0	45	.2.67
40	.9	. 0	0	45	.021
41	.9		,		,
42	4.6	Elev	ator i	remove	d
43	8.3				
4.4	12.0				
45	15.8			alar to an April de la company of the same	-

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Table I. - Elevator Pressure Coefficients, 19/9.

										-	p - spiler + 0.01 - males		y or see allow	,			part 2000			
Run	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
Orifice		***************************************		-	-								0	p :	+	-			200	1
1-0	0.53	0.60	0.36	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	7.00	0.81	096	0.25	0.20	2.84	2.30	10.01	1.00	081	010	2.02
1-1.	84	.54	-05	.29	23	.10	-04	-04	-15	-10	-21	7.35	1.05	207	7.57	.48	706	107	700	7.55
1-2	-00	30	.45	-00	-09	-17	-20	-13	-20	-50	-26	709	-71	7/90	7.15	29	-91	-48	-05	7.20
1-3	.35	-02	18	-11	-16	-26	-27	-26	-20	-52	-30	70	-64	-02	-96	-04	-29	50	777	7.03
1-5	-02	7/5	-10	724	-24	:31	725	-41	-45	-50	738	768	755	788	-76	-17	-35	-48	-67	83
1-6	-19	78	723	-29	-33	:36	-40	747	-50	-50	:40	-63	-51	775	-63	728	-43	-48	-64	-74
1-7	-30	735	-28	-29	-33	-34	740	-46	:50	45	-34	-51	-37	759	763	-32	-43	-43	-50	7.76
1-8	-25	-27	-23	33	-22	725	-29	38	-41	731	7.25	-36	-24	46	-27	727	731	-32	735	743
1-9																-06				
1-10	.14	.18	.11	.10	.16	20	21	.13	.07	.16	.18	.11	.15	.01	.07	.18	.16	.16	09	03
1-11.	7.66	-76	7.07	-37	-24	721	-05	.01	.11	.48	.28	82	.68	.05	1.00	-67	-11	.46	.75	1.00
1-12	7.18	-68	89	-45	-33	-31	-20	-12	.08	.05	.//	.56	-46	81	.81	-62	-21	.23	.50	.81
1-13	-98	-63	79	.48	-42	-36	-29	-26	-18	.03	-	.26	.17	.63	.59	760	35	.01	.22	.5/
1-14	-80	-58	-71	-50	.46	.38	.33	.30	23	:08	.21	.//	.07	42	.38	-55	-30	-10	09	.33
1-15	7.67	-53	.64	-52	.50	39	37	-34	-26	.21	-28	-07	-14	.16	.10	-50	-01	-20	-10	-14
1-16	-60	-49	.61	.53	-52	.41	38	-36	.30	.28	.38	-20	-25	-02	-09	-11	-00	-20	-20	-21
1-17																				
1-18																				
1-19	.13	-10	.25	.23	7/8	.10	.05	-25	10	10	12	10	10	10	.15	18	19	20	-10	16
2-0	-05	20	12	62	100	100	100	100	100	77	00	-40	10	-28	70	68	1.00	. 76	-39	340
	.97																			
2-2																				
2-3	39	.15	28	.01	-07	-12	720	-33	-38	.56	:36	702	-76	151	728	.11	-21	:55	.95	1.40
2-4	.16	-07	.05	:14	-20	-25	-33	-47	-50	-60	-41	7.02	-77	136	7.15	-10	-35	.58	100	128
2-5	.01	-15	-07	-16	722	-25	35	-47	-51	-57	-38	773	-58	-97	-78	-17	-41	-55	-77	-93
2-6	-12	-25	-13	-18	-24	32	-38	53	57	-54	.38	68	.48	78	58	-27	.43	:54	-67	78
2-7	-26	735	-12	-11	-20	-33	-46	-58	-68	751	-29	.57	:30	.61	7.27	-32	.43	-52	.58	-61
2-8	-18	-25	-03	20	-04	-21	-36	.49	-62	.38	-01	-36	-04	-36	04	-25	-34	37	-35	38
2-9	-07	0	37	.51	.36	.16	-07	28	-54	-10	.32	-12	.22	7.13	.01	0	.06	.10	.13	.16
2-10	.10	.05	.53	.75	.54	.29	.01	34	-90	0	.49	-02	.39	-08	08	.05	.02	0	-02	-09
2-11	.14	.//	.46	.64	.45	.29	.08	.20	.75	.08	.43		.41	.08	.13	16	09	.03	02	-00
2-12	20	.18	.43	.59	42	.29	./3	.08	.0%	./3	.40	.05	-39	-01	26	10	16	15	09	-04
2-13	20	./8	.33	.43	30	27	.10	.03	-24	.10	23	.09	20	-00	20	10	10	16	.11	70/
2-14	300	-00	-12-	-33	-21	-01	-12	.09	16	10	20	97	76	25	100	-82	7/2	.46	.85	100
2-16	7.09	60	7.27	-40	-20	-10	-71	-10	.04	26	00	.60	50	-96	90	-67	-17	.26	.50	.81
2-17	704	766	-01	-52	-40	-20	-20	725	-11	.05	-14	.36	24	.70	54	7.65	-28	:05	.33	.59
2-18	70/	TAR	780	-55	751	-41	736	720	7/6	707	-24	.19	11	52	47	-60	-34	-06	.20	41
2-19	-76	-59	7/6	-58	-53	-46	730	-30	-20	20	735	0	7/	.26	21	-52	-37	-19	.01	.21
2-20	267	35	-70	.63	-5A	-51	743	-30	-22	-26	740	73	726	11	0	-50	-39	-27	-12	06
2-21	-50	-46	-67	-68	-64	-52	-43	28	-18	-32	-53	-23	-40	-08	-23	745	-37	-32	-39	-14
2-22	-29	-28	33	63	38	746	32	-20	.07	-23	-48	75	-38	-07	-25	-27	-30	-22	-15	-11
2-23	-12	-12	:47	758	53	-30	-13	-17	27	-07	743	-07	-34	0	.28	-12	-10	06	06	-04
2-24	03	05	748	-70	-57	-23	.08	40	.71	.11	:61	.16	-51	21	-48	.05	.09	.//	.15	.16
2-25	.04	.10	-47	76	-46	-13	.11	35	.60	14	.57	.16	-51	.18	743	.09	.15	.13	.15	.16
2-26	07	.15	747	76	-33	-10	.16	33	50	20	.48	-21	.46	22	-33	.15	18	.18	20	19
2-27	.10	18	-47	-74	:15	.08	20	32	.42	24	:25	.24	-23	26	:08	-20	.22	.23	.23	23
2-28	.14	.21	-35	-50	0	.16	24	32	.36	26	.05	26	0	24	.15	.23	.26	.26	26	.23
														5.4	M 400 B				re LEVE .	

Table I. - continued NATIONAL ADVISORY COMMITTEE FOR AERONAUTIOS Run Orifice 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31 32 33 34 35 36 37 38 39 40 1-0 036 091 021 034 138 084 353 284 201 201 1.00 0.90 016 364 086 162 761 015 064 1.00 58 42 1.10 85 205 1.79 285 2.72 1.42 1.48 .91 .23 1.00 289 .46 -1.36 228 1.22 .56 0 1-2 34 42 92 69 138 112 198 170 146 156 66 .08 83 203 46 147 139 97 53 12 10 -50 -80 -59 -1.16 -94 -1.31 -1.30 -1.56 -1.66 .39 -12 -18 -1.52 -49 -1.57 -1.12 -82 -57 -27 1-4 .03 -50 -74 -55 -1.00 -87 -1.25 -7.10 -1.54 -1.56 .25 -24 -76 1.28 -51 -1.58 1.01 -77 -54 -33 1-6 731 750 762 749 775 760 784 769 787 777 714 740 762 789 753 779 772 760 751 743 1-7 -36 -44 -53 -39 -61 -43 -72 -51 -60 -51 -28 -42 -53 -74 -48 -56 -56 -48 -46 -43 1-8 -29 -37 -37 -23 -46 -27 -56 -36 -53 -43 -26 -33 -40 -58 -37 -52 -44 -34 -23 -33 1-9 -15 -11 -16 -04 -23 -07 -36 -14 -43 -34 -16 -06 -17 -37 -11 -45 -22 -15 -10 .13 1-10 .13 .15 .10 .16 .04 .10 .04 .0 .34 .18 .13 .14 .08 .10 .13 .29 .03 .10 .23 .16 1-11 -88 .37 .73 .53 .96 .94 100 100 - .99 204 -35 .67 .92 .38 .95 .95 .78 .49 -04

1-12 77 20 49 34 73.61 90 91 39 87 733 39 41 85 .13 85 75 48 27 720
1-13 768 703 28 16 .43 .39 .62 .66 .69 .63 7.10 45 .19 .60 709 .64 .49 .22 702 731
1-14 762 710 .08 0 .30 .16 .42 .43 .52 .48 787 742 .04 .43 715 .46 .34 .13 708 735
1-15 755 722 710 716 .08 704 .23 .16 .23 .22 773 742 714 .15 722 24 .06 702 719 736
1-16 750 728 721 730 707 716 703 706 .04 702 765 743 724 702 730 .05 709 715 729 738
1-17 743 733 732 739 721 730 717 723 716 721 753 740 733 717 732 716 720 724 732 736
1-18 746 723 724 732 716 723 717 718 716 721 709 731 724 716 724 716 714 719 723 728
1-19 26 704 714 721 707 714 703 712 710 716 720 708 714 710 704 710 709 710 708 725
1-20 .12 .18 .16 .14 .16 .16 .15 .14 .04 .04 704 .18 .14 .10 .19 .02 .16 .19 .19 .19
2-0 .46 .82 706 .16 720 738 725 738 740 715 97 .02 730 .76 725 7239 746 .61 .100

2-5 77 756 76 760 796 718 71.13 791 782 777 06 740 718 71.14 758 785 793 74 759 741 2-6 727 756 771 749 783 761 795 789 775 773 770 743 771 794 757 775 780 765 757 744 2-7 737 754 759 734 764 734 764 730 774 768 727 748 762 768 756 777 762 758 757 747 2-8 727 745 740 704 737 706 740 774 775 765 723 737 743 740 747 776 724 735 738 738

2-9 -04 -13 -15 .22 -16 .08 -22 -10 -75 -66 -13 -09 -19 -27 -14 -77 -16 -14 -12 -08 2-10 .04 -03 -03 43 -07 .20 -20 -06 -72 -62 .05 -01 -08 -20 -04 .77 -07 -04 0 0 2-11 .10 .05 .01 .41 -06 .28 -18 -02 -70 -60 .12 .05 -04 -20 .02 -74 -06 -01 .05 .08

2-12 15 08 05 37 702 30 717 06 70 758 16 11 0 718 07 772 704 03 11 13 2-13 17 13 10 34 0 34 715 14 768 750 16 13 05 716 12 769 702 06 15 14 2-14 17 15 11 25 02 28 711 22 766 742 16 15 08 73 14 767 02 09 19 16

2-15 -97 .39 .73 .66 1.00 .99 1.00 1.00 1.00 1.00 222 -23 .82 1.00 .43 1.00 1.00 .86 .40 -04 2-16 -75 .22 .50 .43 .87 .80 .99 .93 .96 .96 71.29 .30 .56 - 19 .94 .82 .62 .28 -7.2 2-17 -71 .01 .29 .16 .60 .51 .74 .69 .78 .76 7.16 -37 .26 .74 .0 .75 .60 .37 10 .26

2-18-63-08-17-02-46-32-60-48-58-59-100-40-10-56-10-61-40-20-02-31

2-20 152 125 1/3 125 .08 107 ./5 .06 ./5 .07 170 142 1/6 103 121 ./9 .04 109 122 14/ 2-2/ 144 130 122 137 1/0 128 103 1/8 106 120 154 142 126 106 13/ 104 107 1/8 127 14/ 2-2/ 148 123 1/7 137 107 132 103 12/ 108 13/ 138 137 120 103 123 107 107 1/4 12/ 133

2-23 -52 -06-06-35 0 -32-01-30 -11 -47-19 -15 -11 -01 -07-12-02 -04-04-13 2-24 .05 .11 .19 -55 .20 -49 .19 -48 .07-60 .04 .03-08 .18 10 .07 .17 .16 .13 08

2-24 .03 .11 .13 .25 .20 .49 .19 .48 .01 .00 .04 .03 .08 .18 10 .01 .11 .16 .13 08
2-25 .07 .13 .15 .53 .18 .46 .19 .37 .05 .42 .01 .08 .12 .18 .12 .05 .17 .16 .15 .09
2-26 .14 .18 .21 .43 .22 .39 .23 .21 .07 .23 .01 .11 .15 .20 .17 .07 .21 .22 .18 .14

2-27 -17 -24 -24 -20 -23 -16 -25 -02 .05 -13 .05 .17 .22 .20 .21 .05 .24 .26 .14 .16 2-28 .19 .25 .26 .02 .25 .06 .23 .14 -01 -11 .07 .20 .24 .20 .23 -02 .24 .26 .26 .16

COMMITTEE FOR AFRONAUTIOS Run 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 18 19 Orifice 3-0 093 051 012 098 1.00 1.00 1.00 1.00 078 0.96 012 022 304 2.18 0.61 1.00 0.71 0.37 2.29 3-1 89 59 71 33 22 17 0 -12 34 70 42 755 7.13 297 257 50 -04 83 768 259 65 30 48 .13 .01 -04 -15 -26 -42 -65 -48 -128 7.01 -225 -188 .26 -17 -76 735 203 42 11 27 07 -02 -10 -17 -30 -40 -54 -37 -92 -72 7.50 724 09 -22 -62 -98 7.40 3-4 26-02 12 01 -08-17 -28 -36 -45 -52 -37 -79 -60 121-97 0 -28 -58 -85 7.13 3-5 03 -15 01 -07 -17 -26 -38 -47 -52 -58 -37 -74 -53 -98 -72 -17 -35 -57 -76 -295 3-6 7/7 -26 -07 -10 -20 -30 -43 -51 -60 -53 -34 -67 -43 -80 -53 -30 -41 -56 -67 -17 3-7 728 -34 -07 -02 -73 -28 -43 -59 -65 -50 -21 -57 -23 -55 -77 -35 -43 -51 -57 -35 3-8 -17 -25 03 .26 11 -17 -35 49 -59 -32 .05 -36 .03 -29 .01 -27 -35 -34 -54 -31 3-9 -04-02.42 58 39 .21 -07 -30 -41 -09 .34 -12 .24 -12 .01 -04 -09 -29 -12 .05 3-10 .09 05 58 .73 .55 35 .02 -38 -51 03 52 -02 34 -13 03 .05 .03 -01 -03 -04 3-11 .11 09 .50 65 50 34 04 .25 49 .07 .47 .01 35 -13 03 07 06 02 -01 -04 3-12 16 13 40 52 42 29 10 08 46 12 39 08 37 13 08 13 12 09 04 04 3-13 21 18 32 39 34 28 .15 .05 -38 .16 29 .09 .32-05 11 16 .16 .14 .09 -03 3-14 21 21 18 24 24 26 .17 .13 -30 .20 22 13 22-05 15 .18 18 .16 .12 -03 3-15 780 700 734 68-51 -40 -24-04 09 38 22 88 75 100 100 78 -21 50 80 100 3-16 7.09 64 86 46 36 17 - 05 13 35 14 71 55 94 90 63 -04 37 64 90 3-17 798 60 83 53 46 33 27 -13 04 09 -10 39 24 68 59 60 21 14 37 61 3-18 -90 -62 -83 -61 -53 -41 -37 -25 -13 -04 -23 .21 .09 48 39 -60 -31 .14 21 41 3-19 72 53 73 58 54 41 37 25 17 -16 -33 01 -12 25 16 -52 -33 18 04 23 3-20 -64 -54 -73 -66 -60 -49 -40 -27 -17 -22 -43 -12 -23 00 -04 -50 -36 -23 -11 09 3-21 .56 .41 .70 .72 .67 .53 .42 .23 .12 .32 .59 .23 .40 .09 .28 .45 .41 .29 .21 .09 3-23 760-12-39 53 746 749-11 15 13 -05-41 -04-33 -01 -30 -12 -09 -05 -03 .01 3-24 03 .05 26 77 30 20 12 45 71 .10 30 14 28 16 35 05 06 12 .16 .17 3-25 07 09 76 77 30 12 10 41 66 14 30 18 26 17 30 09 12 14 17 19 3-26 11 13 78 43 78 -04 14 36 40 20 -30 21 -26 21 -28 13 18 19 21 23 3-27 13 18 28 46 28 03 20 36 40 24 -90 28 -25 23 -21 20 23 22 25 25 3-28 16 21 -32-48-26 .09 22 32 27 25-12 .24 -21 .18-10 20 23 22 .23 21 4-0 764 .55 29 .93 94 100 100 100 100 87 97 0 41 233-172 .61 100 .76 -14 7.70 4-1 90 .60 .71 .37 .35 .29 .09 -17 -21 -53 -21 -160 703 241 213 .53 -01 -57 752 234 4-2 69 32 52 21 .13 13 .01 -21 -33 -50 30 711 -79 789 761 30 -09 -57 7.12 762 4-3 31 .05 .26 .03 -04 -13 -25 -34 -41 -53 -36 -92 -67 -142 720 .07 -23 -57 -95 7.29 4-4 29 0 13 0 -07-17-29-33-39-50-34-77-54-112-91-02-23-56-80 704 4-5 -01 715 701 712 717 725 735 745 749 754 730 771 750 788 767 722 739 755 774 785 4-6 -13 -27-07-12-20 -28 -40 -50 -65 -53 -28 -65 -42 -73 -69 -32 -44 -55 -69 -72 4-7 725 733 707 704 714 728 748 758 765 751 721 758 725 754 723 737 745 752 757 757 4-8 -20 -23 .07 .24 -11 -17 -33 -50 -58 -38 .08 -38 .02 -34 .0 -32 -34 -34 -34 -32 4-9 708 702 40 .55 .39 .18 746 739 747 713 .36 717 .25 715 .05 707 -10 731 714 712 4-10 09 08 58 73 59 37 .01 -39 -51 0 55 -08 35 -10 09 03 02 -01 -06-06 4-11 11 09 49 63 51 29 03-24-51 03 47 02 35-10 13 05 03 03 02 04 4-12 -14 .15 40 52 43 28 .10 -07-43 .08 41 .01 36 -08 14 11 .11 09 02 -04 4-13 16 16 30 37 34 26 13 02 34 13 32 05 33-07 24 15 13 12 05 02 4-14 18 21 20 22 26 26 .16 .09 -23 .15 26 05 25 -07 .22 .17 .15 14 .10 0 4-15 763 785 7.13 39 743 730 714 .10 .11 .42 21 .18 .18 100 100 760 704 48 82 1.00 4-16 727 68 94 41 46 36 24 12 05 26 05 55 43 89 83 56 -14 33 58 85 4-17 96 54 72 41 43 36 22 -11 04 09 -07 32 27 67 61 49 -19 16 37 66 4-18 80 33 72-49 48 40 30 22 73 -07 20 18 09 48 39 50 22 04 22 46 4-19 767 749 766 752 753 740 735 724 715 717 733 .01 709 26 13 745 729 709 .03 23 4-20 -60 -48 -64 -54 -59 -46 -38 -25 -17 -27 -41 -13 -24 08 -04-45 -34 -19 -07 .07 4-21 - 49 - 43 - 64 - 67 - 65 - 51 - 38 - 22 - 43 - 33 - 53 - 25 - 40 - 12 - 26 - 43 - 36 - 28 - 19 - 10

COMMITTEE FOR AFRONAUTICS

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Run
Orifice 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31 32 33 34 35 36 37 38 39 40
3-0 056 068 029 032 201 732 435 354 075 062 095 1.00 010 436 071 070 230 039 077 1.00
 3-1 .52 .80 161 7.14 257 225 355 3.10 .64 .54 .91 .01 766 358 .75 .60 266 7.65 .77 -13
 3-2 24 -77 138 104 202-172 2.75 231 64 -54 .65 -15 1.46 275 -78 -60 7.90 7.38 -74 -25
 3-3 10-66 103-75 1.44 1.15 1.80 1.52 764 -56 40 -20 94 1.83 761 760 1.44 98 59 726
 3-4 - 104 - 162 - 187 - 165 - 1.17 - 196 - 1.43 - 1.21 - 166 - 156 - 124 - 130 - 188 - 144 - 159 - 161 - 1.13 - 181 - 155 - 134
 3-5 -19-62-80-60-96-75-113-89-68-60-03-39-82-714-62-61-94-75-57-42
 3-6 -30 -62 -74 -48 -83 -57 -87 -59 -71 -61 -12 -45 -74 -90 -62 -65 -82 -69 -59 -46
 3-7 -35 -57 -63 -29 -61 -28 -52 -22 -75 -65 -27 -49 -62 -59 -55 -72 -61 -57 -51 -46
 3-8 -28 -43 -43 -01 -37 0 -32 -13 -75 -65 -20 -38 -43 -37 -41 -75 -36 -36 -36 -34
 3-9 -04-16 -16 -21 -14 -06 -22 -11 -73 -61 -12 -17 -24 -16 -71 -14 -12 -12 -10
 3-10 .03 .06 .06 .33 .07 10 .20 .11 .67 .60 .06 0 .07 .22 .06 .65 .07 .04 .02 .03
 3-11 .05 .02 -02 .35 -06 .12 -20 -08 -65 -57 .04 .02 -06 -22 0 -65 -07 -02 .02 .05
 3-12 .11 .05 .02 .35 :04 .18 :20 :06 :64 -55 .11 .05 0 :22 .05 :65 :06 .04 .07 .11
 3-13 .13 .10 .06 .29 .02 .22 .20 .01 .60 .54 .15 .12 .05 .22 .10 .62 .04 .07 .15 .16
 3-14 .16 .13 .07 .21 0 .22 -18 .07 .57 .50 .15 .14 .07 .22 .14 .55 .04 .10 .15 .16
 3-15 -94 .40 .83 .72 100 .96 1.00 100 100 100 202 -31 .74 100 .40 .97 .97 .84 .54 .07
 3-16 -61 36 67 53 92 90 ,99 .99 .96 .93 7.10 -22 .60 .99 .31 .94 .87 69 .40 -04
 3-17 -59 .12 .35 .25 .63 .53 .82 .70 .77 .70 104 .33 .33 .81 .10 .75 .59 .38 .15 .23
 3-18 -61 -02 .21 .10 .42 .39 .60 .54 .61 .54 -95 -40 .19 .61 .02 .60 .42 .21 .04 - 34
 3-19 -51 -02 .04 -11 .21 .14 .36 .26 .38 .29 -73 -40 .04 .40 -12 .38 .22 .05 -12 -34
 3-20 -51 -24 -07 -24 -06 -06 -18 -07 -18 -07 -70 -41 -10 -22 -21 -19 -07 -07 -19 -38
 3-21 747 729 721 740 710 728 706 717 706 724 759 743 724 0 729 704 710 719 728 741
 3-23 -14-07-06 -36 0 -30 0 -29-10-52 -22-14 -10 .02 -10 -12-04 -06-04 -10
 3-24 .03 .07 .12 -38 .16 -37 .16 -42 .06 -80 -.06 -14 .10 .16 .10 .04 .32 .15 .12 .09
 3-25 .06 .12 .16 .38 .20 .37 .18 .36 .06 .57 .02 .05 .12 .18 .12 .05 .17 .17 .15 .19
 3-26 11 15 20 38 21 35 20 31 .06 34 .02 .12 .16 .19 .17 .05 .21 .21 .19 .16
 3-27 . 15 . 21 . 23 . 33 . 23 . 23 . 20 . 13 . 06 . 24 . 06 . 17 . 19 . 24 . 23 . 05 . 22 . 24 . 25 . 22
 3-28 .16 .21 .21 .26 .20 -14 .14 -01 -02 -26 .09 .17 .19 .18 .23 -07 .19 .22 .25 .22
 4-0 .63 .76 -70 .29 7.75 7.20 3.84 3.08 -46 -34 -52 7.00 -79 3.91 .67 -43 -200 -33 .66 7.00
 4-1 .54-72 166 123 241 243 319 214 161 :54 .86 .07 1.46 318 -77 :58 -231 1.60 .61 .03
 4-2 -32 -70 7.15 795 7.80 7.51 2.46 205 7.61 7.54 7.00 -72 7.119 204 7.70 7.58 7.80 7.20 7.61 7.20
 4-3 .05-69-104-82 7.45 7.19 7.76 1.46 -64 -55 .31 -29 7.13 -7.75 -67 -58 -1.40 7.07 -65 .27
 4-4 -06-63 -90-66 7/16 -95 7/39 7/14 -64 -57 -15 -31 -94 7/39 -60 -62 7/11 -86 -54 -28
 4-5 :23 :63 :77 :58 :95 :73 :102 :82 :66 -62 :09 :43 :82 -109 :63 :63 :97 :75 .55 :37
 4-6 737 763 773 750 782 757 779 756 772 767 725 754 776 785 763 770 783 770 757 740
 4-7 -47 -60 -61 -31 -64 -28 -47 -18 -74 -67 -40 -57 -67 -53 -59 -72 -62 -58 -53 -43
 4-8 -35 -43 -40 -01 -38 -02 -26 -11 -70 -62 -33 -45 -45 -33 -45 -70 -37 -38 -34 -32
 4-9 +13 *16 -17 -19 -15 .04 -24 -15 -66 -57 -17 -18 -21 -29 -18 -66 -14 0 -14 -09
 4-10 -03 -04-07 -29 -08 -06 -20 -13 -58 -51 -01 -06 -10 -26 -04 -59 -07 -06 -02 -04
 4-11 701 703 704 31 708 10 720 711 758 751 701 .04 707 726 703 759 707 704 .02 .07
 4-12 .05 .03 .02 -31 .06 .12 .20 .06 .56 .49 .03 .02 .04 -26 .03 .55 .06 .0 .07 .12
 4-13 .08 .05 .04 .24 .06 .16 -20 -05 .50 -43 .05 .04 0 -26 . 09 -51 -06 .03 .11 .16
 4-14 .11 .08 .05 .19 .06 .18 -18 .01 -47 -41 129 .07 .04 -26 .11 -47 -04 .07 .15 .23
 4-15-78.51.85.76.00.99.100.100.100.100.752.04.84.100.51.100.100.85.50.01
 4-16 -64 32 .01 .49 .88 .18 .96 .94 .96 .88 7.19 -78 .60 - .30 .94 .88 .64 .33 .09
 4-17 .50 .15:01 .26 .65 .53 .81 .72 .78 .69 .89 :19 .65 .77 .16 .77 .62 .41 .18 :16
 4-18 .50 .01 .02 .17 - .36 .63 .53 .62 .53 -79 -24 .29 .62 .06 .53 .46 .27 .05 .22
 4-19 -44 -08.07 -04.24.14.39 29.39.28 -69 -30.10.39 -09.36.26.07 -07 -30
 4-20 -47 -18 -06 -20 -11 -02 -21 -05 -21 -06 -64 -36 -06 -24 -18 -18 -12 -02 -12 -35
4-21 -47 -28 -16 -36 -06 -25 .01 -17 -01 -25 -60 -42 -19 .02 -26 -01 -06 -14 -25 -35
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COMMITTEE FOR AFRONAUTICS

														C	UMU	MITT	EE.	FOR	AF	RON	AUTI
	Run	1	2	3	4	.5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	12	11	15	16	17	18	19	20
		toman	121		-	1	±		+	1	A	-	-	-	-	homes .		45	*	** 30.2 2	-
	4-22																				
	4-23																				
	4-25																				
	4-26																				
	4-27																				
	4-28																				
	5-0	-36	.65	.30	.92	.95	.99	24	1.00	100	.83	100	.27	43	-164	7.14	75	100	19	735	1.15
	5-1																				
	5-2																				
	5-3																				
	5-4																				
	5-6																				
	5-7																				
	5-8																				
	5-9																				
	5-10																				
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- 1	5-12																				
	5-14																				4
	5-15		-																		+
	5-16																-				. 1.
	5-17																				
1	5-18																				4
-	5-19																				
	5-20	-51	-41	53	.50	47	-40	.33	-23	-13	-23	.33	-12	-23	01	-05	36	27	-17	-06	.05
The same of	5-21																				
	5-22	-36	:26	34	42	41	35	24	:07	.09	20	37	:13	-30	12	-24	23	-22	-13	-11	-04
1	5-23																				1
-	5-25																				
-	5-26					-															1
-	5-27																				4
-	5-28			_		4.00															1
-	6-0																				
1	6-2				-																4
-	6-3																				
+	6-4																				
-	6-5																				1
1	6-6																				
-	6-7																				
Safety artis	6-8	-																			
- Same	6-9:																				1
decision.	6-10:																				
	6-11	55	41:	61	.43	.41	:35	.29	-22	-18	20	30	-10	20	01	04	.32	:22	:12	:04.	09
	6-12:																				
to commercial	7-0																				
-	7-1.	47.	43 .	47	46	45	46	.37	.35	.37	.37	.39	31	.35	27	32.	30	.22	.17	.11 .	09

COMMITTEE FOR AFRONAULICS

Run 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31 32 33 34 35 36 37 38 39 40 4-22 037 020 012 036 004 030 001 024 0.04 0.35 0.49 0.33 0.16 0.19 0.20 0.04 0.06 0.12 0.17 0.27 4-23 -18 -11 -04 -33 -01 -28 .03 -29 -04 -49 -29 -16 -12 .02 -11 -06 0 -04 -04 -01 4-24 -06 .06 .10 -40 -11 -39 -13 -47 .05 .83 -15 -06 .05 .12 .09 .03 .12 .13 .11 .07 4-25 106 .03 .07 -38 .11 -39 .10 -42 .03 -59 -13 -07 .04 .12 .05 .01 .12 .12 .08 .07 4-26 05 16 19 38 19 34 19 31 12 37 04 06 16 19 18 09 21 20 20 18 4-27 .13 .22 .25 .36 .24 .23 .25 .15 .13 .21 .01 .14 .21 .21 .24 .11 .26 .27 .26 .23 4-28 .13 .22 .25 .26 .23 .12 .17 .01 .07 .16 .03 .16 .19 .17 .24 .06 .23 .27 .26 .23 5-0 .73 .66 -10 .29 1.56 1.14 3.10 2.67 -1.38 .92 -01 100 -12 355 .63 1.26 1.43 -10 .75 100 .35 -80 1.52 104 7.99 200 219 236 155 125 .77 -02 758 284 .79 7.63 7.98 1.42 -61 .07 .16 -65 7.10 -88 7.63 7.38 210 1.84 7.39 7.18 .46 7.12 7.10 2.19 7.61 7.40 7.62 7.14 7.49 7.01 5-3 706 65 106 88 138 1.19 1.62 139 1.13 7.00 .18 33 7.07 1.70 61 1.04 7.35 .97 .54 .20 5-4-14:58:88:70:708:95:7107:01:88:71:701:39:92:732:65:713:7/11:84:51:25 5-6 -42-63-72-52-76 59 76-46 72 64 40-56 -76 -78 -62-68 79 -68-54 -36 5-7 -44 -55 :55 :31 :60 :35 :49 :22 :69 :57 :49 :56 :61 :45 :52 :68 :61 :53 -47 :36 5-8 -35 -36 -41 -711 -47 -72 -35 -711 -58 -54 -42 -44 -47 -35 -33 -56 -44 -44 -34 -28 5-9 722 731 733 .05 721 702 723 708 751 748 727 732 738 730 727 753 723 727 725 77 5-10 :22:24:21 .10:14 0 :21 -06:46 -46:31 :28:31 :24:26 :44:15:19:17:13 5-11 -18 -19 -14 -07 -12 0 -20 -06 -47 -43 -25 -25 -21 -24 -19 -44 -11 -12 -14 -06 5-12 -13 -14 -10 .05 -01 0 -18 -04 -46 -43 -22 -20 -14 -21 -12 -44 -06 -06 -04 -02 5-13-14-11-04-04-04-04-02-18-10-41-52-25-16-10-20-06-44-03-0-02-03 5-14 -14 -12 -02 -15 -04 -06 -18 -01 -53 -50 -33 -16 -12 -18 -12 -53 -03 0 -02 -03 5-15 39 73 88 78 100 91 98 100 100 100 106 13 84 97 55 100 100 82 47 01 5-16 -39 36 65 55 90 77 96 95 98 93 83 -01 64 99 35 95 84 58 30 -12 5-17 .40 .22 .47 .39 .71 .36 .80 .76 .80 .74 .54 .01 .45 .85 .23 .80 .67 .46 .17 .07 5-18 -33 41 -32 -19 -51 34 -62 -58 -65 -54 -54 -11 -29 -66 -12 -61 -48 -27 -05 -20 5-19 -35 -04 07 -03 .25 .12 .39 .29 .37 .26 -62 -23 .12 .42 .04 .35 .24 .07 .07 -28 5-20 .39 -12 .02 -11 .12.02.20 .10 .21 .10 .62 .30 0 28 -12 .20 .15 .02 -12 .31 5-21 747 724 -16 -31 702 721 .04 708 .02 -15 -65 746 716 .06 723 .01 701 712 719 -31 5-22 -35 -21 -12 -33 0 -25 04 -15 0 -22 -52 -42 -16 04 -21 01 01 -07 -12 -21 5-23 -32 +15 107 -34 .02 -30 .04 -22 104 -34 -44 -32 -12 .04 -16 -04 .01 104 -06 -10 5-25-28 702 10-56 18 755 12 761 07 71 742 718 0 12 02 05 17 13 13 05 5-26 -25 .02 .12 48 .16 .43 .12 .34 .04 .42 .38 -15 .02 .06 .04 .03 .17 .15 .15 .09 5-27-20 .05 .14-38 .16 .39 .08 .31 .07 .38 .35 -13 .04 .10 .04 .09 .15 .15 .15 .11 5-28 -14 -11 -16 -33 -16 -23 -04 -24 -01 -32 -29 -09 -10 -10 -12 -06 -17 -17 -19 -19 6-0 .79 .59 -16 .10 7.33 -96 282 230 :26 7.55 .77 .93 .07 3.49 .64 207 7.52 .04 .81 .96 6-1 35:55 707:80 7.73 135 216 7.91 157 728.62 :09 1.21 236:62 1.49 7.58 .92 :33 11 6-2 16 55 590 76 1.43 1.22 1.73 1.51 1.33 1.15 42 520 7.00 7.89 560 7.30 7.42 5.75 5.40 03 6-3 708 755 780 764 7109 792 7124 7104 7104 7104 82 11 735 795 7142 754 7107 7106 716 739 712 6-4 -20 -63 -77 -61 702-80 7.04-89 -80 -61 -10 -43 -87 1.16 -62 -78 -97 -67 -47 -23 6-5 735 756 761 748 772 755 778 761 751 752 732 740 755 775 758 751 771 760 754 743 6-6 747 .55 764 742 770 746 768 746 762 754 754 754 765 771 756 758 768 755 747 735 6-7 76 .55 80 70 .95 .91 .98 .98 .00 -55 .16 .78 .96 .56 .00 .93 .76 .53 .02 6-8 7.25 40 .65 .53 .82 .75 .92 .89 .94 .96 .41 .12 .64 .94 .37 .96 .78 .63 .35 .08 6-9 -28 .16 .37 .27 .54 .48 .69 .61 .73 .69 .50 .06 .35 .72 .18 .72 .64 .31 13 .22 6-10-25 .13 .29 .21 .44 .33 .58 .50 .57 .55 -41 .08 .29 .58 .13 .57 .47 .24 .02 .22 6-11 743 706 07 701 21 10 31 22 28 23 70 724 10 34 704 27 16 04 714 31 6-12 749 20 709 -18 .05 708 .15 .04 .10 .01 74 -43 -01 .17 -16 .13 .03 -07 -17 -31 7-0 .91 .85 .84 .86 .82 .84 .85 .80 .80 .86 .87 .77 .69 .62 .84 .81 .80 .93 10@10@ 7-1 -04-16 -22-13 -31 -22 -33 -25 -25 -20 -16 -28 -40 -49 -13 -20 -26 -02 .17 40

COMMITTEE FOR AERONAUTICS Run 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 Drifice 021 016 022 020 020 015 014 014 010 013 013 008 013 001 001 003 002 004 010 026 -02 -04 0 0 -01 -07 -08 -11 -11 -09 -08 -15 -12 -20 -15 -15 -19 -22 -21 -26 -04-07-02-02-03-07-11-11-11-09-07-12-10-16-12-15-17-19-22-20 7-5 .03 0 .03 .03 .03 .01 .01 .01 .01 .01 .01 .05 .02 .06 .06 .06 .10 .10 .02 01 .01 .03 .03 .01 -01 -01 .01 .02 .01 .0 .01 -04 -04 -06 -07 -04 7-7 704-04-04-04-03-05-05-05-03-03-04-04-04-01 0 -07-07-07-10-01 8-2 22.18.22.20.20.15.14.09.07.07.13.01.05.07.0.05.0.06.12.17 8-3 .02 0 .05 .03 .03 .03 .09 .12 .12 .09 .04 .15 -10 .25 -17 .75 .17 .22 .27 .30 8-5 08.05.09.13.11.09.04.01.01.04.09.01.05.01.01.01.02.0 04.04 20 0 0 0 01.01.03.03.03.01 0 0 0.03.02.04.02.04.07.06 8-7 -08 -08 -08 -08 -07 -10 -09 -02 -09 -07 -07 -08 -08 -11 -10 -12 -12 -12 -12 -12 -06 9-1 54 51 50 50 52 46 46 46 46 47 39 42 33 39 38 35 32 26 21 9-3 .03 .08 .03 .01 .04 .07 .15 .11 .25 .23 .10 .33 .18 .48 .36 .06 .20 .30 .43 .48 9-4 -04 -08 -11 .15 .09 -01 -13 -20 -26 -15 .03 -17 -03 -22 -10 -06 -14 -17 -19 -19 9-5 05 01 01 04 08 02 02 07 -13 07 05 08 02 11 -04 03 -01 -04 07 07 9-6 -04-04-04-01-02-10-04-04-10-07-02-08-03-09-07-06-06-06-07-07 9-7 04:04:04:01:01:10:04:02:07:04:02:08:03:07:07:08:06:06:07:07:07 10-1 54 53 52 54 52 49 50 52 52 50 50 48 51 48 49 48 46 44 43 42 10-4 733 715 28 -14 715 72 723 30 36 09 0 25 705 724 710 721 718 722 745 739 10-5 -07:05 -30 -34 -75 .07 .03 -712 -28 -07 .05 -08 .10 -11 -02 -03 .08 .03 -07 -13 10-6 17 108 20 1/4 10 109 108 108 20 1/5 108 13 105 1/2 1/0 1/2 109 106 1/0 1/7 10-7 -12 -07 -13 -70 -10 -07 -08 -07 -19 -10 -07 -10 -05 -11 -10 -12 -09 -06 -06 -13 11-1 .47 .50 .47 .51 .49 .49 .52 .54 .54 .52 .50 .54 .53 .57 .57 .51 .53 .55 .55 .56 11-4 -14 -12 -23 -22 -25 -17 -08 .09 .18 .0 -20 .03 -11 -09 -14 -09 -06 .01 .05 .09 11-5 -12 -08 -23 -25 -20 -11 02 .08 .04 -01 -13 .08 -05 -16 0 -09 -06 0 .03 .09 11-6 -08 -07 -12 -12 -10 -09 -04 0 -02 -04 -10 -02 -09 -12 -04 -09 -06 -02 -02 -01 11-7 -10 -08 -12 -11 -10 -11 -108 -04 -07 -07 -07 -09 -12 -08 -09 -09 -06 -06 -02 12-1 43 47 .39 46 .56 43 48 .52 .52 .50 .50 .55 .51 .59 .56 .53 .58 .61 .61 .64 12-2 0 11 .01 12 .11 .26 .19 .22 .24 .26 .16 .32 .27 .37 .34 .23 .28 35 .58 .48 12-3 -28 -20 -26 -22 -21 -16 -12 -16 -02 -07 -13 .01 -07 .07 0 -09 .02 .05 .08 .16 12-4 -15 -12 -20 -20 -20 -16 -08 -02 .03 -04 -13 0 -11 .01 -10 -06 .02 .01 .03 .07 12-5 -10 -07 -15 -19 -13 -09 -04 -01 -03 -02 -10 -01 -07 -02 -04 -03 -01 -01 -03 -05 12-6 -12 -10 -15 -19 -19 -12 -08 03 -07 -07 -10 -07 -10 -09 -06 -04 -06 -02 13-1 41 43 39 44 57 44 48 - 55 50 47 55 51 59 56 59 59 63 68 71 13-2 11 13 ,05 .09 11 12 .16 .52 22.20 .16 .26 .22 .29 .35 .26 .31 .33 .36 .42 13-3 -15 -12 20 -18 -15 -12 -10 22 -02 -04 -10 .01 -05 .02 .04 -01 .04 .07 .09 .19 13-4 0 .01-02-03-02-01-15-08 .08.05 0 .08.04.07.02.11 .12 .19 .11 .14 13-5 -04-04-07-05-07-05-02-08-01 0 -04 0 -01-04-11 .04.05.05.07 13-6 08 -08 -10- 11- 10- 11- 10 -04-04-07 -08-07-07-08-01-08-01-02-02-02 13-7 -07-04-04-05-07-04-04-04-09-07-04-04-04-07-0 0 0 0 14-4 04:07 0 0 02 04:08:10 -12:12:07 -12:04-13 -12 -12:03 -11 -19:19 14-5 -19 :04 0 0 :02 -12 :04 :07 -10 -11 :04 -10 :04 -10 :08 -10 0 -12 -13 -13 14-6 704 -12 70-10 0 0 -12-13 75 75 713 76 70 713 715 703 717 719 717 14-7 -12 -12 01 0 0 -12 0 0 -02-07-02-02 0 -02-02-04-04-06-06-06

COMMITTEE FOR AERONAUTICS Run 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31 32 33 34 35 36 37 38 39 40 Orifice 020 030 034 024 042 029 040 037 037 033 023 035 043 056 025 037 037 021 002 015 7-2 7-3 -34 -40 -43 -36 -50 -40 -49 -46 -51 -47 -39 -43 -52 -59 -39 -49 -45 -35 -21 -08 7-4 -25-30-32-24-86-29-36-34-41-36-29-31-35-42-30-31-32-21-17-08 -13 -16 -17 -13 -17 -13 -19 -16 -23 -18 -14 -16 -19 -25 -16 -22 -16 -12 -07 0 -11 -11 -13 -11 -13 -11 -13 -12 -16 -13 -12 -10 -14 -16 -13 .01 -16 -07 -06 .02 7-7 -13 -13 -15 -13 -15 -15 -12 -14 -16 -13 -14 -16 -18 -14 .01 -16 -12 -10 .04 8-2 -22 -33 -42 -29 -48 -41 -52 -49 -46 -40 -23 -38 -55 -68 -33 -44 -45 -21 -07 -13 -32 -40 -46 -34 -52 -42 -52 -46 -55 -48 -37 -43 -55 -61 -39 -51 -47 -35 -21 -07 8-5 :04 -06:08-06-11 -06:13 -10 :23 -17 :04 -14 -12:16 :06:22:08:06 0 05 8-6 -13 -13 -13 -13 -13 -13 -15 -14 -16 -13 -18 -14 -18 -18 -13 -16 -13 -07 -06 0 8-7 -20 -18 -18 -20 -18 -18 -19 -21 -18 -15 -34 -19 -24 -25 -20 -18 -18 -16 -12 -07 9-1 -30 .04-01 .03 -04-10 -13 -10 -02 -15 .13 0 -18 -28 .06 .01 -04 -19 .30 .46 9-3 -18 -38 -51 -37 -64 -49 -68 -55 -59 -52 -47 -60 -66 -80 -41 -52 -62 - -29 -18 9-4 - 728 - 721 - 723 - 707 - 724 - 706 - 724 - 714 - 750 - 742 - 38 - 746 - 728 - 730 - 721 - 747 - 726 - 722 - 715 - 717 9-5 -28 -10 -10 -04 -13 -06 -17 -10 -37 -28 -27 -13 -16 -27 -10 -37 -14 -08 -06 -04 9-6 .18 -10 -12 -01 -18 -06 -15 -12 -20 -13 -27 -20 -10 -16 -10 -16 -18 -13 -07 -08 9-7 .18 -10 -06 -12 -08 -04 -11 -16 -12 -08 -27 -20 -12 -15 -12 -10 -07 -18 -01 -08 10-1 40 .50 .23 .30 .23 .25 .14 .22 .30 .29 .39 .25 .10 .01 .29 .29 .21 .31 .43 .46 10-4 -30 -25 -23 -21 -22 -04 -29 -07 -53 -48 -49 -03 -36 -18 -27 -56 -26 -31 -27 -16 10-5-18 0 .12-16 .03-05-13 0 -55-34-35 .19-02-18-14-50-02 .01 .03 0 10-6 -22 -16 -10 -18 -08 -01 -06 -14 -23 -17 -40 -28 -18 -11 -16 -17 -11 -11 -07 -15 10-7 -22-14 -12 -18 -08 .03 -08 -10 -10 -15 -35 -27 -18 -11 -16 -10 -11 -11 -06 -10 11-1 .56 .54 .53 .55 .51 .55 .49 .50 .55 .58 .57 .53 .44 .39 .52 .56 .46 .54 .54 .49 11-4 -13-02.04-12-13-06-13-02.06-17-27-13.02.15-02.45-12.05.02-08 11-5 -18-06 0 -18 .03 -13 -01 -10 -18 -22 -29 -16 -06 .01 -06 -16 .02 .01 0 -07 11-6 -14-06 .04-10-01 -06-01 -04-14-08-23-15-07.03 .06-14-02-03-02-08 11-7 -14 -10 -07 -12 -04 -08 -06 -07 -07 -08 -25 -18 -14 -08 -12 -07 -07 -08 -02 -14 12-1 .65 .69 71 71 .14 .73 .72 .74 .75 .76 .71 .72 .72 .72 .67 .76 .71 .65 .60 .46 12-2 .35 .46 .53 .50.62 .57 .62 .61 .63 .62 .39 .48 .60 .65 .46 .64 .60 .47 .35 .15 12-3 .01 .15 .25 .16 .31 .22 .33 .30 .32 .23 .04 .13 .28 .41 .15 .31 .31 .16 .03 .16 12-4 -03.05 .12.02.15.05.15.06.10-01 -04.05.12.20.05.12.15.05 0 -10 12-5 -03 04 08 0 .10 03 07 04 0 -04-04 03 08 13 04 02 .10 .03 0 -07 12-6 -06-04 0 -06 01 -03-01-04-06-06-09 -03-02 03-02-04 .02-03-04 -12 12-7 -06 -06 -04 -06 -03 -04 -04 -06 -06 -06 -11 -05 -06 .01 -06 -04 -06 -07 -15 13-1 .81 85 .91 .85 .91 .69 .90 .92 .91 .86 .87 .89 .96 .97 .83 .88 .90 .79 .61 .49 13-2 47 .57 .59 .57 .62 .58 .62 .64 .61 .56 .57 .64 .70 .74 .55 .62 .62 .47 .30 .18 13-3 .22-26-29 .27 .35 .29 .33 .32 .32 .26 .28 .39 .39 .44 .27 .31 .50 .20 .07 .13 13-4 .23 .25 .21 .25 .31 .28 .26 .26 .25 .23 .30 .34 .37 .39 .27 .27 .29 .20 .19 0 13-5 .18 .17.20 18 .24 .17 .17 .18 .16 .15 .24 .27 .26 .27 .17 .16 .19 .13 .05 04 13-6 .08 10 .12 .12 .17 .10 .10 .08 .08 .07 .18 20 .20 .19 .10 .07 .12 .03 0 .08 13-7 .10 .12 .10 .11 .12 .13 .10 .11 .10 .10 .18 .17 .21 .17 .13 .10 .10 .17 0 .07 14-4 -24 -26 -32 -23 -32 -22 -37 -30 -39 -37 -26 -29 -29 -38 -26 -38 -31 -24 -14 -08 14-5 -19 -19 -23 -18 -21 -17 -25 -22 -30 -25 -20 -19 -21 -26 -18 -29 -23 -17 -10 -07 14-6 -23 -23 -25 -22 -23 -22 -28 -25 -25 -25 -23 -26 -24 -21 -26 -22 -28 -25 -23 -17 -16 14-7 -14 -12 -12 -12 -12 -10 -14 -14 -10 -14 -14 -14 -12 -14 -11 -12 -12 -10 -06 -04

Table II. - Fuselage Pressure Coefficients, 19/90

Orifice Run	41	42	43	44	45
7-0	1.00	1.00	1.00	0.90	0.80
7-1	.38	.20	.11	06	24
7-2	.16	.03	06	19	29
7.3	03	12	21	33	38
7-4	09	:13	20	25	29
7-5	01	06	11	16	17
7-6	01	04	06	12	-14
7-7	07	10	13	-14	16
8-2	.12	.03	06	19	29
8-3	.02	O.A.	11	19	-27
8-4		B			
8-5	.02	0	04	12	17
8-6	.02	02	06	12	17
8-7	09	12	14	19	26
9-1	:42	.33	.23	.12	02
9-3	18	.56	18	16	15
9-4	.04	.01	03	08	15
9-5	05	07	13	18	26
9-6	07	10	14	20	26
9-7	05	07	13	18	25
10-1	.1.6	.4.4	.38	34	.23
10-4	03	.04	06	13	18
10-5	09	10	14	-18	26
10-6	14	-13	-,20	-,25	34
10-7	09	10	16	-, 22	30
11-1	.48	.50	.48	.49	.48
11-4	.02	.03	.03	01	-:04
11-5	11	10	11	13	16
11-6	09	06	08	11	15
11-7	//	10	/3	-:16	20
12-1	.48	.55	.60	.63	09
12-2	18	-17	18	-14	15
12-3	18	17	18	16	15
12-4	.01	.05	.06	.//	11
12-5	05	-10	.01	.03	.03
12-6	12	10	-08	08	06
12-7	12	10	08	-08	06
13-1	.48	.64	.72	.81	.90.
13-2	.20	.35	.42	.49	.63
13-3	01	.11	.20	.25	.40
13-4	.04	.13	.20	.25	.28
13-5	.01	.05	.12	.20	15
13-6	- 20	19	18	.06	.18
13-7	03	12	.05	.13	28
14-4	05	-,12	19	23	and the same of th
14-5	07	16	17	22	25
14-6	12	14		18	
17-1	11	1 . , ,	17	170	20

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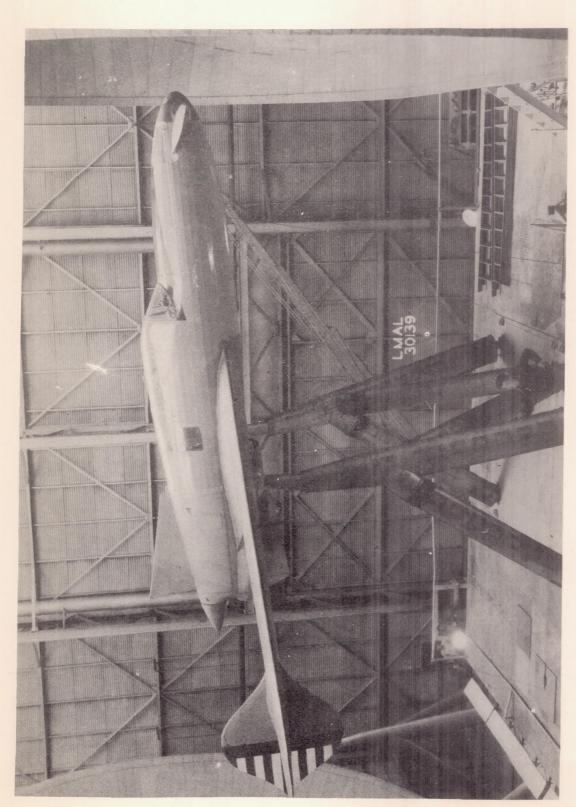
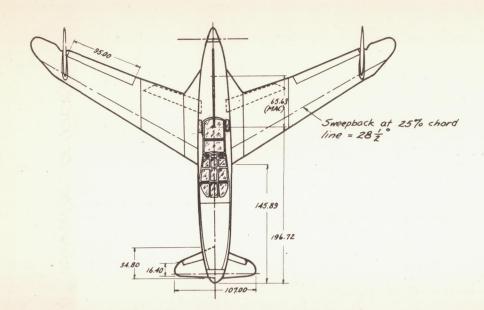


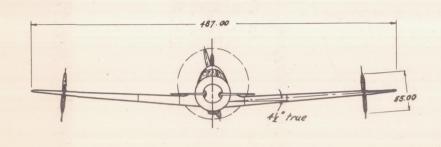
Figure 1.- The XP-55 airplane mounted in the full-scale tunnel,



Areas		50.	ft.
rreas	,	04.	//.

Wing (including flaps)	203.4
Aileron (total)	13.10
Flaps (total)	14.85
Rudder (each)	6.61
Wing fin (each)	8.80
Upper cowl fin	7.88
Lower cowl fin	4.26
Elevator (including fuselage)	18.00
Elevator (excluding fuselage)	12.78
Elevator tabs (total)	2.25

Gross weight 4000 pounds



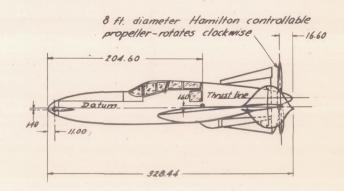


Figure 2 .- Three - view drawing of the Curtiss XP-55 airplane

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Spanwise location, in.

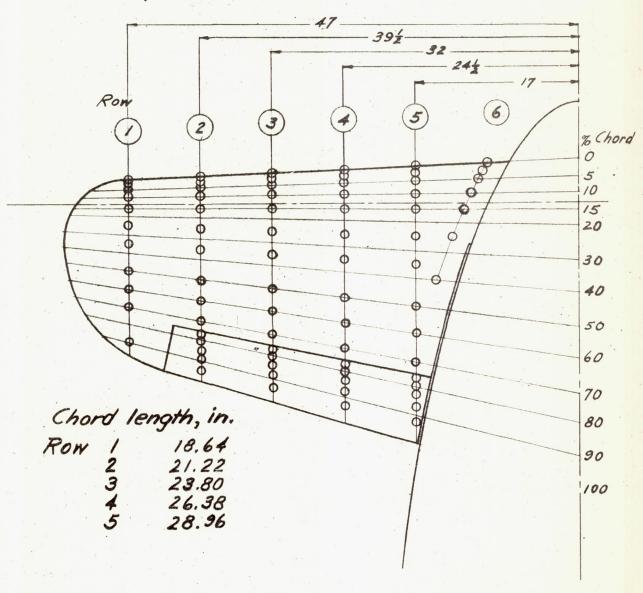


Figure 3.-Location of elevator orifices.

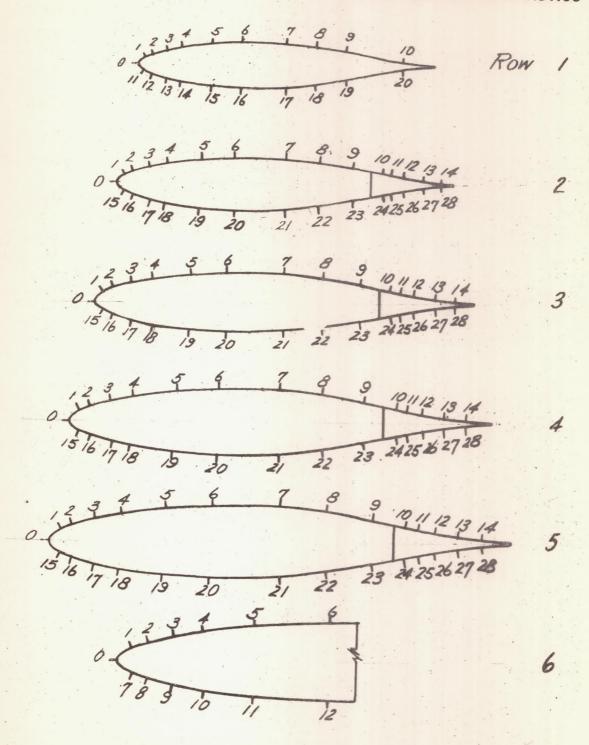
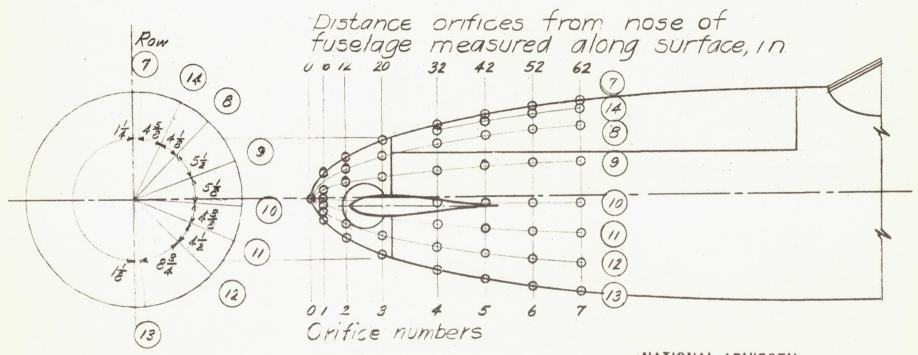


Figure 4.- Identification of elevator orifices



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Figure 5 . - Identification and location of fuselage orifices

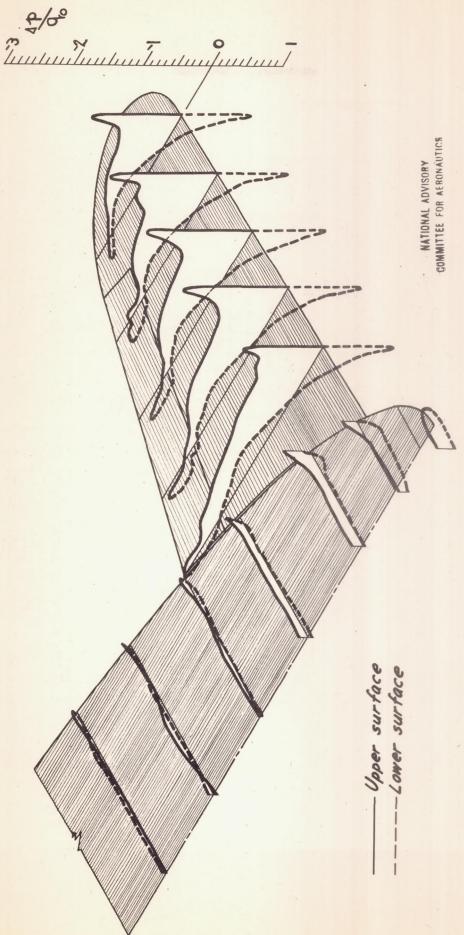


Figure 6. - Pressure distribution over the elevator and fuselage α_{ξ} , 0.8°; δ_{ξ} , 0°; δ_{ζ} , 0°; δ_{ζ} , 0°.

Figure 7. - Pressure distribution over the elevator and fuselage Q_{μ} , 0.9°; S_{μ} , 0°; S_{μ} , 0°; S_{μ} , 0°.

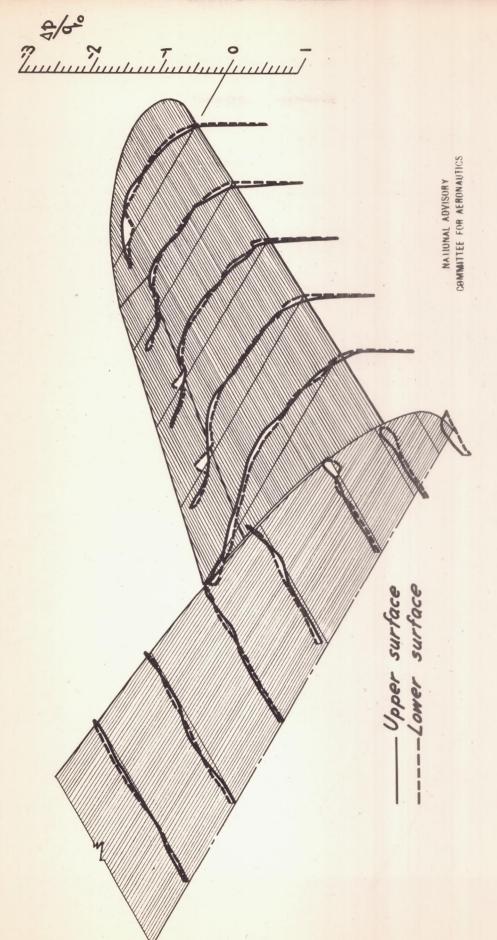


Figure 8. - Pressure distribution over the elevator and fuselage α_{φ} , 0.9; δ_{φ} , 0°; δ_{φ} , 0°; δ_{φ} , 0°; δ_{φ} , 0°.

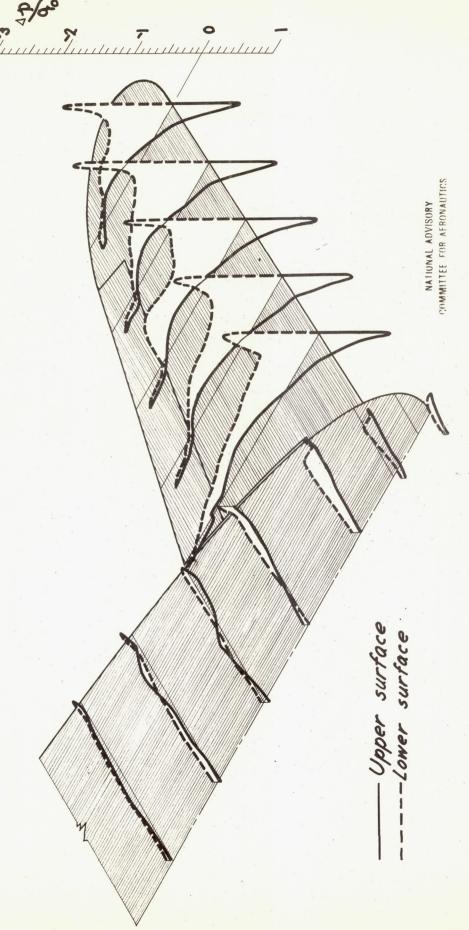


Figure 9. - Pressure distribution over the elevator and fuselage $Q_{2}, 0.9^{\circ}; \delta_{2}, -10^{\circ}; \delta_{7}, 0^{\circ}; \delta_{7}, 0^{\circ}; \delta_{7}, 0^{\circ}$

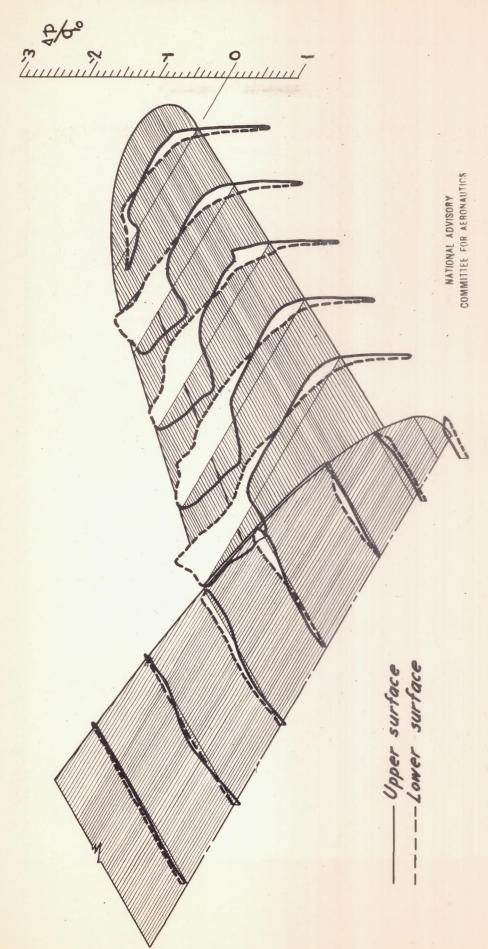


Figure 10. - Pressure distribution over the elevator and fuselage $\alpha_{F,0.9}$; $\delta_{F,0.7}$; $\delta_{F,-20}$; $\delta_{F,0.9}$

Figure 11. – Pressure distribution over the elevator and fuselage α_{ϵ} , 0.9; δ_{ϵ} , 0°; δ_{ϵ} , -20°; δ_{ϵ} , 0°.

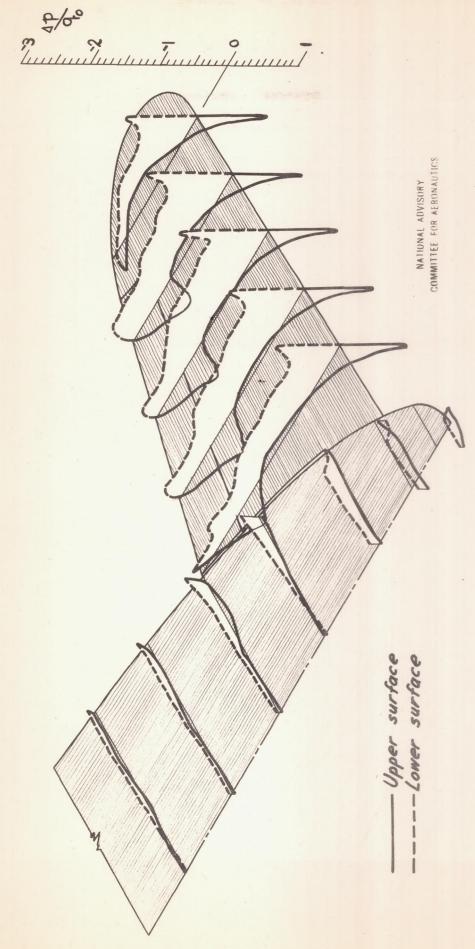


Figure 12. - Pressure distribution over the elevator and fuselage α_{ξ} , 0.9; δ_{ξ} , -5; δ_{ξ} , -20; δ_{ξ} , 0.

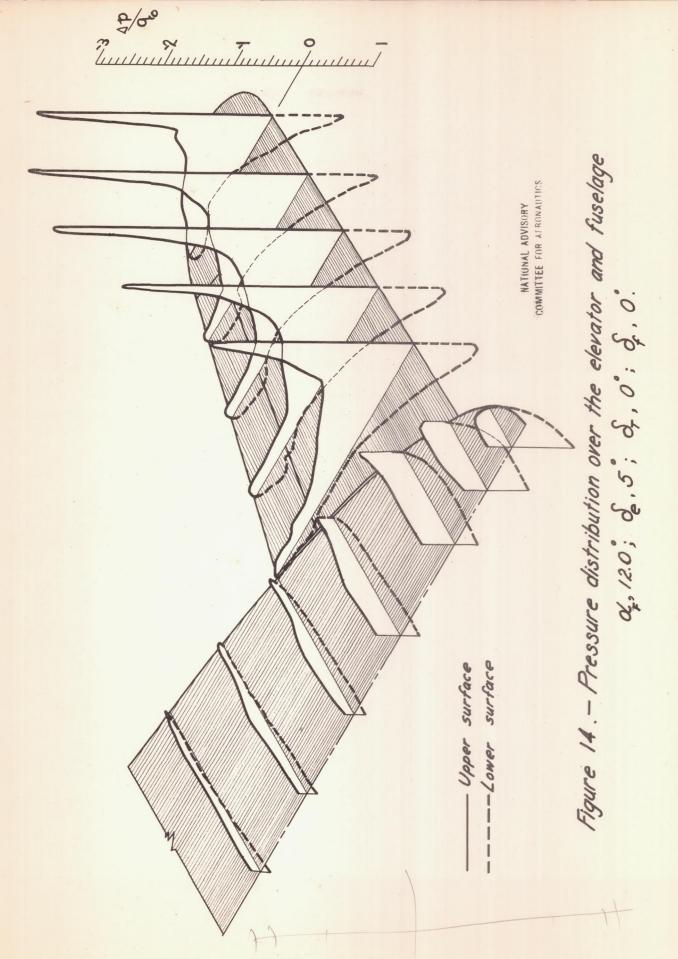


Figure 15. – Pressure distribution over the elevator and fuselage $\alpha_{\rm c}^{\prime}$, (2.0; $\beta_{\rm c}$, 0; $\beta_{\rm c}$, 0; $\beta_{\rm c}$, 0.

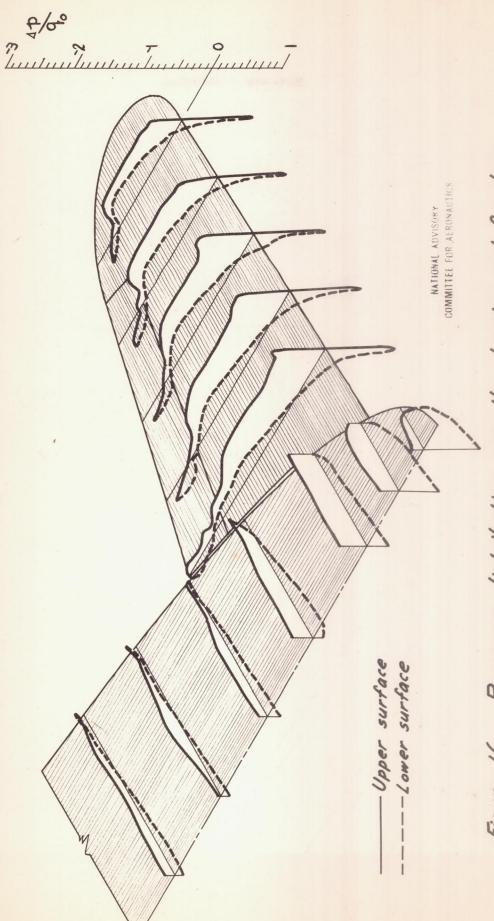
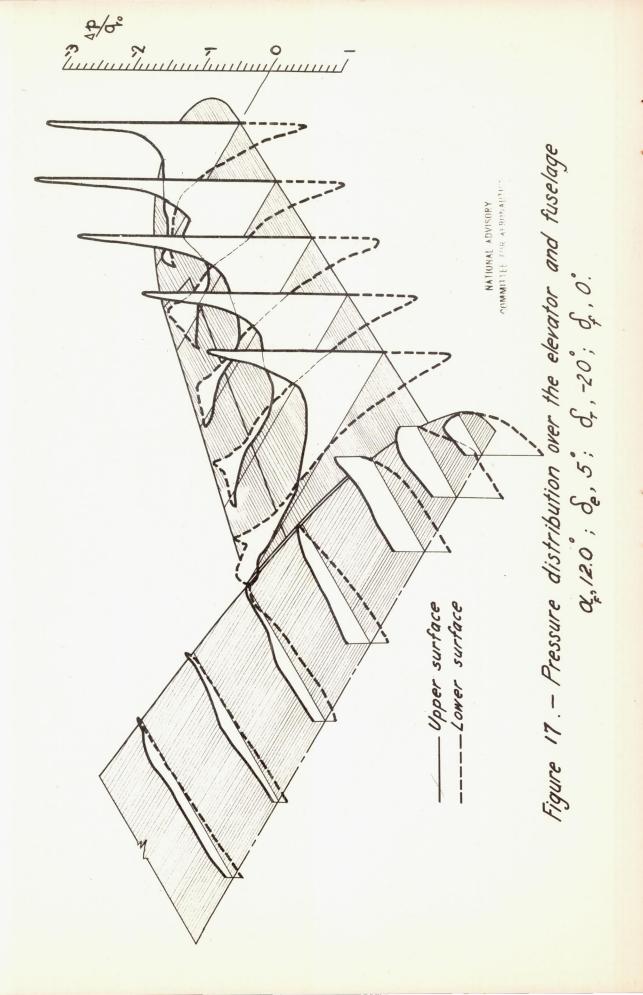


Figure 16. – Pressure distribution over the elevator and fuselage $\alpha_{\xi,12.0}$; $\beta_{\xi,-10}$; β_{ξ} , 0° ; δ_{ξ} , 0° .



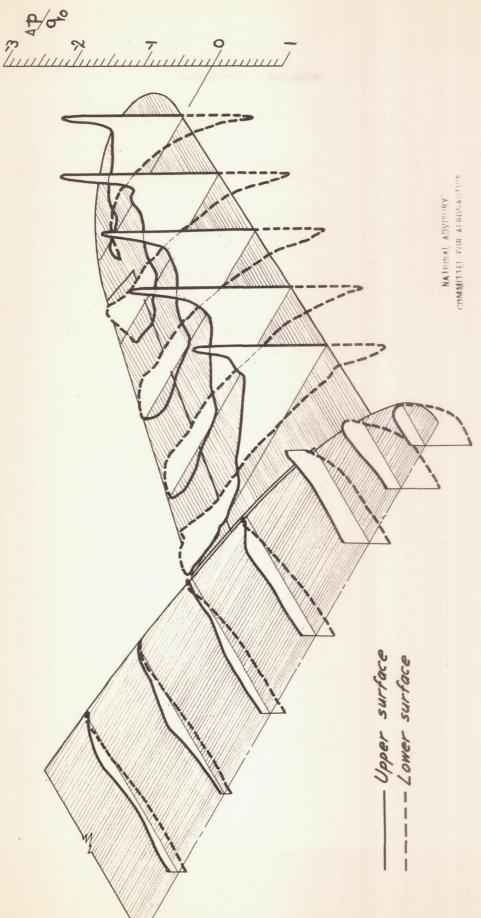


Figure 18. – Pressure distribution over the elevator and fuselage $\alpha_{2,12.0}$; β_{1} , 0; δ_{1} , -20; δ_{2} , 0.

Figure 19. – Pressure distribution over the elevator and fuseloge $\alpha_{\rm e}/2.0$; $\delta_{\rm e}$, -5; $\delta_{\rm e}$, -20; $\delta_{\rm e}$, 0.

